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data updated Monday March 16 6:20 pm. This includes all interviews done for the Poll

Preliminary results from all 1807 interviews

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numbers and percentages will be different in the final results

Cuba Poll final results

This completes interviews for the survey.

Results are weighted to account for the fact that proportionally more interviews are being done in Broward in order to obtain more accurate results there.

When overall results for both counties together are reported, the percentages will accurately represent the overall opinions of Cuban-Americans in both both counties. The overall sample for the Poll was 1,807 interviews. The weighting procedure results in an apparent total of 1,811. The important thing to compare is the percentages.

With 1807 interviews completed currently the results on this page have a margin of error of $\pm 2.4\%$, with a 95% confidence interval. This means that as long as no major opinion-shifting event concerning Cuba occurs, there is only a 5% chance that final percentages will be 4.4% more or less than the percentages shown here. For example, 66.0% of respondents here favor continuing the embargo. We can be 95% confident the the final result will not be greater than 68.4% or less than 63.6%. Margins of error for smaller subsamples will be larger.

Results have been weighted as discussed above to accurately estimate the opinions of Cuban-Americans in both counties.

**1201 interviews have been completed in Miami-Dade County, with a margin of error of $\pm 2.9\%$
606 interviews have been completed in Broward County, with a margin of error of $\pm 4.1\%$**

When writing stories please include the following

This survey was conducted by the Institute for Public Opinion Research and the Cuban Research Institute of Florida International University. 1,201 randomly selected Cuban-American respondents were polled in Miami-Dade County and 606 in Broward. Interviews were completed on March 16, 2004. The margin of error for the overall poll is plus or minus 2.4%. This is the seventh in the series of FIU/Cuba Polls conducted since 1991.

Note on the amount of remittances sent to relatives in Cuba

[Note on remittances](#)

[note on remittances \(Adobe PDF\)](#)

[Click here to see crosstabs comparing results from the two counties](#)

[Click here to see crosstabulations by year left Cuba](#)

[Click here to see pdf file of comparisons between different years of the Poll](#)

County in which respondent lives

County in which respondent lives

COUNTY County

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Miami-Dade	1201	66.5	66.5	66.5
	2.00 Broward	606	33.5	33.5	100.0
	Total	1807	100.0	100.0	

Intro to survey

Hello, my name is _____ and I'm calling from Florida International University. We are conducting a study of the issues important to the Cuban community in South Florida. Is anyone in your HOUSEHOLD of CUBAN descent? [IF NO, GO TO DISPOSITIONS] If possible, for sampling purposes, I'm supposed to interview the youngest man 18 or older in your household. Could I do that or would you prefer that I talk to you?

HELLO Language interview conducted in

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 ENGLISH	434	23.9	23.9	23.9
	2 SPANISH	1378	76.1	76.1	100.0
	Total	1811	100.0	100.0	

1. When political changes in Cuba

This confidential call may be monitored for quality control purposes. Over the past few years, people have been talking about the possibility of political changes in Cuba. When do you think that major political changes are likely to occur in Cuba? Would you say within one year, in two-to-five years, in six-to-ten years, over ten years, or never?

Q1 1. When political changes in Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 WITHIN ONE YEAR	155	8.5	12.3	12.3
	2 IN TWO TO FIVE YEARS	558	30.8	44.3	56.6
	3 IN SIX TO TEN YEARS	178	9.9	14.2	70.8
	4 OVER TEN YEARS	136	7.5	10.8	81.6
	5 NEVER	198	10.9	15.7	97.3
	7 DON'T CARE / DON'T WANT TO RESPOND	34	1.9	2.7	100.0
	Total	1258	69.5	100.0	
Missing	6 DON'T KNOW	553	30.5		
Total		1811	100.0		

2. Allow companies to sell medicine to Cuba

[IF ON THESE QUESTIONS YOU GET THE RESPONSE "NOT AS LONG AS FIDEL OR RAUL ARE IN POWER" SAY: This question is about Cuba as it is now. Do you favor or oppose...] Over the years, the United States government has often supported different policies toward Cuba. I am going to read you some of the different policies that have been proposed and I would like you to tell me whether you favor or oppose these policies. First, allow companies to sell medicine to Cuba, do you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Q2 2. Allow companies to sell medicine to Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 STRONGLY FAVOR	878	48.5	50.2	50.2

	2 MOSTLY FAVOR	336	18.5	19.2	69.3
	3 MOSTLY OPPOSE	96	5.3	5.5	74.9
	4 STRONGLY OPPOSE	440	24.3	25.1	100.0
	Total	1750	96.6	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	61	3.4		
Total		1811	100.0		

3. Allow US companies to sell food to Cuba

Allowing U.S. companies to sell food to Cuba. [..Do you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?]

Q3 3. Allow US companies to sell food to Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 STRONGLY FAVOR	682	37.6	39.3	39.3
	2 MOSTLY FAVOR	268	14.8	15.5	54.8
	3 MOSTLY OPPOSE	173	9.5	10.0	64.7
	4 STRONGLY OPPOSE	612	33.8	35.3	100.0
	Total	1735	95.8	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	77	4.2		
Total		1811	100.0		

4. Support direct U.S. military action to overthrow Cuban gov't

Supporting direct U.S. military action to overthrow the Cuban government. [...Do you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?]

Q4 4. Support direct U.S. military action to overthrow Cuban gov't

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 STRONGLY FAVOR	842	46.5	50.7	50.7
	2 MOSTLY FAVOR	155	8.6	9.3	60.1
	3 MOSTLY OPPOSE	126	6.9	7.6	67.6
	4 STRONGLY OPPOSE	537	29.6	32.4	100.0
	Total	1660	91.6	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	152	8.4		
Total		1811	100.0		

5. Support military action by exile community to overthrow Cuban gov't

Supporting military action by the exile community to overthrow the Cuban Government. [...Do you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?]

Q5 5. Support military action by exile community to overthrow Cuban gov't

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 STRONGLY FAVOR	826	45.6	49.8	49.8
	2 MOSTLY FAVOR	172	9.5	10.4	60.2
	3 MOSTLY OPPOSE	140	7.7	8.4	68.6
	4 STRONGLY OPPOSE	521	28.8	31.4	100.0
	Total	1660	91.6	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	152	8.4		
Total		1811	100.0		

6. Support human rights groups inside Cuba

Supporting human rights groups inside Cuba. [...Do you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?]

Q6 6. Support human rights groups inside Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 STRONGLY FAVOR	1498	82.7	86.1	86.1
	2 MOSTLY FAVOR	137	7.6	7.9	93.9
	3 MOSTLY OPPOSE	31	1.7	1.8	95.7
	4 STRONGLY OPPOSE	75	4.1	4.3	100.0
	Total	1740	96.1	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	71	3.9		
Total		1811	100.0		

7. Establish national dialogue among Cuban exiles, dissidents, & reps of Cuban gov't

Establishing a national dialogue among Cuban exiles, Cuban dissidents, and representatives of the Cuban government. [...Do you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?]

Q7 7. Establish national dialogue among Cuban exiles, dissidents, & reps of Cuban gov't

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 STRONGLY FAVOR	664	36.7	39.7	39.7
	2 MOSTLY FAVOR	268	14.8	16.0	55.8
	3 MOSTLY OPPOSE	127	7.0	7.6	63.4
	4 STRONGLY OPPOSE	612	33.8	36.6	100.0
	Total	1671	92.2	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	140	7.8		
Total		1811	100.0		

8. Prohibit U.S companies from doing business with Cuba

Prohibiting U.S companies from doing business with Cuba. [...Do you Strongly approve, mostly approve, mostly disapprove, or strongly disapprove?]

Q8 8. Prohibit U.S companies from doing business with Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 STRONGLY APPROVE	678	37.4	39.7	39.7
	2 MOSTLY APPROVE	161	8.9	9.4	49.1
	3 MOSTLY DISAPPROVE	181	10.0	10.6	59.7
	4 STRONGLY DISAPPROVE	689	38.1	40.3	100.0
	Total	1709	94.3	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	103	5.7		
Total		1811	100.0		

9. U.S. embargo of Cuba has worked overall

Overall, do you think the U.S. embargo of Cuba has worked very well, well, not very well, or not at all?

Q9 9. U.S. embargo of Cuba has worked overall

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 VERY WELL	143	7.9	8.4	8.4
	2 WELL	292	16.1	17.2	25.6

	3 NOT VERY WELL	478	26.4	28.1	53.7
	4 NOT AT ALL	787	43.5	46.3	100.0
	Total	1701	93.9	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	111	6.1		
Total		1811	100.0		

10. Favor or oppose continuing U.S. embargo of Cuba

Do you favor or oppose continuing the U.S. embargo of Cuba?

Q10 10. Favor or oppose continuing U.S. embargo of Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 FAVOR	1073	59.2	66.1	66.1
	2 OPPOSE	550	30.3	33.9	100.0
	Total	1623	89.6	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	189	10.4		
Total		1811	100.0		

11. Favor or oppose diplomatic relations

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. re-establishing diplomatic relations with Cuba?

Q11 11. Favor or oppose diplomatic relations

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 FAVOR	708	39.1	42.7	42.7
	2 OPPOSE	949	52.4	57.3	100.0
	Total	1657	91.5	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	154	8.5		
Total		1811	100.0		

12. How involved politically US in Cuba after Castro

Immediately after Fidel and Raul Castro leave power, do you think the United States

should be very involved in what happens politically in Cuba, somewhat involved, or not involved at all?

Q12 12. How involved politically US in Cuba after Castro

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 VERY INVOLVED	879	48.5	51.1	51.1
	2 SOMEWHAT INVOLVED	523	28.9	30.4	81.5
	3 NOT INVOLVED AT ALL	318	17.6	18.5	100.0
	Total	1720	95.0	100.0	
Missing	4 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	91	5.0		
Total		1811	100.0		

13. Next president of Cuba someone living in Cuba or exile

Immediately after Fidel and Raul Castro leave power, which do you think would be better: that the next president of Cuba be someone now living in Cuba, or be someone from the exile community?

Q13 13. Next president of Cuba someone living in Cuba or exile

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 SOMEONE IN CUBA	870	48.0	52.2	52.2
	2 FROM EXILE COMMUNITY	329	18.1	19.7	71.9
	3 EITHER	432	23.8	25.9	97.8
	4 NEITHER	36	2.0	2.2	100.0
	Total	1666	92.0	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW/NO RESPONSE	145	8.0		
Total		1811	100.0		

14. Unrestricted travel from US to Cuba allowed or not

Should unrestricted travel from the US to Cuba be allowed or not?

Q14 14. Unrestricted travel from US to Cuba allowed or not

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES, ALLOWED	805	44.5	46.2	46.2
	2 NO, NOT ALLOWED	938	51.8	53.8	100.0
	Total	1743	96.2	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	68	3.8		
Total		1811	100.0		

15. How important candidate's position on Cuba in determining vote

In political elections, how important is a candidate's position on Cuba in determining your vote - would you say it is very important, moderately important, not very important, or not at all important?

Q15 15. How important candidate's position on Cuba in determining vote

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 VERY IMPORTANT	869	48.0	53.9	53.9
	2 MODERATELY IMPORTANT	330	18.2	20.5	74.4
	3 NOT VERY IMPORTANT	171	9.4	10.6	84.9
	4 NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	243	13.4	15.1	100.0
	Total	1613	89.1	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	198	10.9		
Total		1811	100.0		

16. In Miami all points of view on dealing with the Castro being heard

In South Florida right now, do you feel that all points of view on how to deal with the Castro regime are being heard or do you feel that some views are not being heard?

Q16 16. In Miami all points of view on dealing with Castro being heard

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 ALL VIEWS ARE BEING HEARD	401	22.2	25.8	25.8
	2 SOME VIEWS ARE NOT BEING HEARD	1153	63.6	74.2	100.0
	Total	1554	85.8	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE.	257	14.2		
Total		1811	100.0		

17. Views not being heard

Which views do you think are not being heard? Those supporting more open relations with

Cuba or those supporting stronger opposition to the Cuban government, or some other views?

Q17 17. Views not being heard

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 VIEWS SUPPORTING MORE OPEN RELATIONS	285	15.8	27.6	27.6
	2 VIEWS SUPPORTING STRONGER OPPOSITION	614	33.9	59.2	86.8
	3 OTHER, SPECIFY	137	7.6	13.2	100.0
	Total	1036	57.2	100.0	
Missing	4 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	117	6.4		
	System	659	36.4		
	Total	775	42.8		
Total		1811	100.0		

18. If Cuba democracy, how likely return to Cuba to live

What if Cuba changed to a democratic form of government. How likely is it that you would return to Cuba to live - would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Q18 18. If Cuba democracy, how likely return to Cuba to live

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 VERY LIKELY	310	17.1	17.7	17.7
	2 SOMEWHAT LIKELY	276	15.2	15.7	33.4
	3 NOT VERY LIKELY	332	18.3	18.9	52.3
	4 NOT AT ALL LIKELY	837	46.2	47.7	100.0
	Total	1756	96.9	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	55	3.1		
Total		1811	100.0		

19. Agree with 20,000 Cubans per year

Currently the United States allows 20,000 Cubans per year to come to the United States to live. In general, do you agree or disagree with this migration policy?

Q19 19. Agree with 20,000 Cubans per year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 AGREE	1408	77.7	81.5	81.5
	2 DISAGREE	319	17.6	18.5	100.0

	Total	1726	95.3	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	85	4.7		
Total		1811	100.0		

21. Agree with Cuba adjustment act

As it stands, Cubans who leave by raft or boat are sent back to Cuba if they are intercepted before they reach U.S. soil. If they DO REACH U.S. soil they are allowed to stay in the U.S. Do you agree or disagree with this policy?

Q21 21. Agree with Cuba adjustment act

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 AGREE	569	31.4	32.5	32.5
	2 DISAGREE	1183	65.3	67.5	100.0
	Total	1752	96.7	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	59	3.3		
Total		1811	100.0		

Group \$Q22 22. Why disagree with CAA
(Value tabulated = 1)

Dichotomy label	Name	Count	Pct of Responses	Pct of Cases
SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO COME TO U.S. EVEN I	Q22_1	984	78.3	83.1
CUBANS WHO REACH U.S. SOIL SHOULD HAVE T	Q22_2	19	1.5	1.6
NOT FAIR SINCE HAITIANS AND OTHERS ARE S	Q22_3	24	1.9	2.1
OTHER, SPECIFY	Q22_4	213	17.0	18.0
DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	Q22_5	16	1.2	1.3
		-----	-----	-----
	Total responses	1256	100.0	106.1

628 missing cases; 1,183 valid cases

23. Reason people want go from Cuba to US economics or freedom

If you have to CHOOSE ONLY ONE REASON, do you think the primary reason people want to come from Cuba to the U.S. is for economic reasons or is due to lack of freedom in

Cuba? [INTERVIEWER IF THEY SAY "BOTH" ASK: If you had to pick one reason what would it be? IF THEY STILL INSIST ON BOTH, CHECK #3]

Q23 23. Reason people want go from Cuba to US economics or freedom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 ECONOMIC REASONS	456	25.2	25.4	25.4
	2 LACK OF FREEDOM	888	49.0	49.5	74.9
	3 INSISTS ON BOTH BEING EQUALLY IMPORTANT	451	24.9	25.1	100.0
	Total	1796	99.1	100.0	
Missing	4 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	16	.9		
Total		1811	100.0		

Group \$Q24 24. Direct US military action support
(Value tabulated = 1)

Dichotomy label	Name	Count	Pct of Responses	Pct of Cases
LAND INVASION	Q24_1	331	24.3	33.2
BOMBING OF SELECTED MILITARY TARGETS	Q24_2	190	14.0	19.1
BOMBING OF URBAN AREAS	Q24_3	85	6.3	8.5
CIA OR OTHER SECRET ACTIVITY	Q24_4	121	8.9	12.1
OTHER, SPECIFY	Q24_5	445	32.7	44.6
DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	Q24_6	189	13.9	19.0
	Total responses	1361	100.0	136.5

814 missing cases; 997 valid cases

25. Musical groups from Cuba should not be allowed to perform in Miami

Some people argue that musical groups that come from Cuba, such as Los Van Van, should not be allowed to perform in Miami. Do you agree or disagree with this opinion?

Q25 25. Musical groups from Cuba should not be allowed to perform in Miami

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 AGREE	885	48.9	51.7	51.7
	2 DISAGREE	827	45.7	48.3	100.0
	Total	1712	94.5	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	99	5.5		
Total		1811	100.0		

26. Where get news about Cuba

What is the most important source for you to get news about Cuba - newspapers, television, radio or some other source?

Q26 26. Where get news about Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 NEWSPAPERS	223	12.3	12.6	12.6
	2 TELEVISION	859	47.4	48.5	61.1
	3 RADIO	250	13.8	14.1	75.2
	4 WORD-OF-MOUTH FROM FAMILY OR OTHERS	201	11.1	11.4	86.5
	5 OTHER, SPECIFY	238	13.2	13.5	100.0
	Total	1772	97.8	100.0	
Missing	6 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	40	2.2		
Total		1811	100.0		

27. Needed news from Cuba

Is there some type of news or information about Cuba you would like to be able to get but can't get now?

Q27 27. Needed news from Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES, SPECIFY	271	14.9	15.6	15.6
	2 NO	1470	81.2	84.4	100.0
	Total	1741	96.1	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	71	3.9		
Total		1811	100.0		

28. Born in Cuba, U.S. or somewhere else

Now, I want to ask you a few questions about yourself. Were you born in Cuba, the Miami area, elsewhere in the U.S., or in some other country?

Q28 28. Born in Cuba, U.S. or somewhere else

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent

Valid	1 CUBA	1609	88.8	88.8	88.8
	2 MIAMI AREA	133	7.3	7.3	96.1
	3 ELSEWHERE IN U.S.	52	2.9	2.9	99.0
	4 OTHER COUNTRY, SPECIFY [ASK WHICH COUNTRY]	18	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	1811	100.0	100.0	

29. Parents born in Cuba, U.S. or somewhere else

Were your parents born in Cuba, the U.S. or somewhere else?

Q29 29. Parents born in Cuba, U.S. or somewhere else

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 CUBA	1588	87.7	87.8	87.8
	2 U.S.	2	.1	.1	87.9
	3 ONE PARENT BORN IN CUBA, ONE ELSEWHERE	147	8.1	8.1	96.0
	4 SOMEWHERE ELSE, SPECIFY [ASK WHICH COUNTRY]	72	4.0	4.0	100.0
	Total	1810	99.9	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	2	.1		
Total		1811	100.0		

30. What year left Cuba

In what year did you leave Cuba? [9 = DID NOT SAY]

LVYEAR Year left Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 before 1959	49	2.7	2.7	2.7
	2.00 1959-1964	308	17.0	17.1	19.8
	3.00 1965-1974	396	21.9	22.0	41.7
	4.00 1975-1984	264	14.5	14.6	56.3
	5.00 after 1985	585	32.3	32.4	88.8
	10.00 born in the US	203	11.2	11.2	100.0
	Total	1804	99.6	100.0	
Missing	.00	8	.4		
Total		1811	100.0		

31. Where went first after Cuba

Where did you go first when you left Cuba? Did you come to the Miami area, New York, Spain, Puerto Rico, Mexico, Venezuela, or somewhere else?

Q31 31. Where went first after Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 MIAMI AREA	1099	60.7	68.5	68.5
	2 NEW YORK AREA	65	3.6	4.1	72.6
	3 SPAIN	123	6.8	7.7	80.3
	4 PUERTO RICO	13	.7	.8	81.0
	5 MEXICO	46	2.5	2.9	83.9
	6 VENEZUELA	37	2.0	2.3	86.2
	7 ELSEWHERE, SPECIFY [ASK WHICH COUNTRY]	221	12.2	13.8	100.0
	Total	1604	88.6	100.0	
Missing	8 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	4	.2		
	System	203	11.2		
	Total	207	11.4		
Total		1811	100.0		

33. How left Cuba

How did you leave Cuba?

Q33 33. How left Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 DIRECT FLIGHT TO THE U.S.	972	53.7	60.7	60.7
	2 FLIGHT TO ANOTHER COUNTRY	331	18.3	20.6	81.3
	3 BY BOAT	148	8.2	9.2	90.5
	4 BY RAFT	77	4.2	4.8	95.3
	5 OTHER, SPECIFY	75	4.1	4.7	100.0
	Total	1602	88.5	100.0	
Missing	6 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	6	.3		
	System	203	11.2		
	Total	209	11.5		
Total		1811	100.0		

34. Time in Guantanamo

Did you spend any time in the immigration processing center at Guantanamo Bay?

Q34 34. Time in Guantanamo

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES	46	2.5	20.5	20.5
	2 NO	179	9.9	79.5	100.0
	Total	225	12.4	100.0	
Missing	System	1587	87.6		
Total		1811	100.0		

36. Where after Guantanamo

Where did you go first after being processed at Guantanamo?

Q36 36. Where after Guantanamo

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 MIAMI	36	2.0	81.0	81.0
	2 OTHER PLACE IN THE U.S., SPECIFY WHERE	4	.2	7.9	88.9
	7 OTHER COUNTRY, SPECIFY [ASK WHICH COUNTRY]	5	.3	11.1	100.0
	Total	45	2.5	100.0	
Missing	8 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	1	.1		
	System	1765	97.5		
	Total	1767	97.5		
Total		1811	100.0		

37. Close relatives still living in Cuba

Do you have any close relatives still living in Cuba?

Q37 37. Close relatives still living in Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES	1407	77.7	77.8	77.8
	2 NO	402	22.2	22.2	100.0
	Total	1809	99.9	100.0	

Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	2	.1		
Total		1811	100.0		

38. Ever traveled to Cuba

Have you ever traveled to Cuba since you left?

Q38 38. Ever traveled to Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES, TRAVELED	587	32.4	36.5	36.5
	2 NO	1022	56.4	63.5	100.0
	Total	1609	88.8	100.0	
Missing	System	203	11.2		
Total		1811	100.0		

40. Sends money to relatives in Cuba

Do you or relatives send money to relatives in Cuba?

Q40 40. Sends money to relatives in Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES	955	52.7	53.6	53.6
	2 NO	826	45.6	46.4	100.0
	Total	1781	98.3	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	30	1.7		
Total		1811	100.0		

41. How much money sent

Over the last year IN 2003, about how much money was sent? [999 = DID NOT SAY, NO RESPONSE]

Q41 amount of funds sent to Cuba in 2003

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 \$300 or less	244	13.5	40.0	40.0

	2 over \$300 to \$500	118	6.5	19.3	59.3
	3 over \$500 to \$1000	121	6.7	19.8	79.1
	4 over \$1000	128	7.1	20.9	100.0
	Total	611	33.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 did not wish to give this information	344	19.0		
	-1 did not send money	857	47.3		
	Total	1200	66.3		
Total		1811	100.0		

Group \$Q42 42. Items other than money sent
(Value tabulated = 1)

Dichotomy label	Name	Count	Pct of Responses	Pct of Cases
-----------------	------	-------	------------------	--------------

All cases for this variable/group were missing.

1,811 missing cases; 0 valid cases

+++

XQ43 What language do you get your news in

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 ENGLISH	405	22.3	22.4	22.4
	2.00 BOTH ENGLISH AND SPANISH	321	17.7	17.8	40.1
	3.00 SPANISH	1082	59.8	59.9	100.0
	Total	1808	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1.00 NEITHER	3	.2		
Total		1811	100.0		

44. Home language

What language does your family primarily speak at home?

Q44 44. Home language

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 ENGLISH	205	11.3	11.3	11.3
	2 SPANISH	1337	73.8	73.8	85.1
	3 BOTH ABOUT THE SAME	269	14.8	14.8	100.0
	4 OTHER LANGUAGE THAN SPANISH OR ENGLISH	0	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	1811	100.0	100.0	

45. Primary language spoken

Which language do you speak most often outside your home, English, Spanish, or both about the same?

Q45 45. Primary language spoken

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 ENGLISH	416	23.0	23.0	23.0
	2 SPANISH	973	53.7	53.8	76.8
	3 BOTH ABOUT THE SAME	420	23.2	23.2	100.0
	Total	1809	99.9	100.0	
Missing	4 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	2	.1		
Total		1811	100.0		

46. Most comfortable language

What language are you more comfortable speaking, English or Spanish?

Q46 46. Most comfortable language

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 ENGLISH	286	15.8	15.8	15.8
	2 SPANISH	1295	71.5	71.5	87.3
	3 BOTH ABOUT THE SAME	231	12.7	12.7	100.0
	Total	1811	100.0	100.0	

47. Language understanding of others

In general, how tolerant and understanding are non-Spanish-speakers in South Florida of why Cuban-Americans might prefer to speak Spanish with each other? Are they almost always understanding, usually understanding, often not understanding, or almost never understanding and tolerant of people speaking Spanish to each other?

Q47 47. Language understanding of others

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 ALMOST ALWAYS UNDERSTANDING	577	31.8	35.5	35.5
	2 USUALLY UNDERSTANDING	571	31.5	35.2	70.8
	3 OFTEN NOT UNDERSTANDING	352	19.4	21.7	92.4
	4 ALMOST NEVER UNDERSTANDING	122	6.8	7.6	100.0
	Total	1622	89.5	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	190	10.5		
Total		1811	100.0		

48. Been criticized for speaking Spanish?

As a Cuban-American have you yourself ever been criticized or given disparaging looks for speaking Spanish?

Q48 48. Been criticized for speaking Spanish?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES	566	31.3	32.0	32.0
	2 NO	1205	66.5	68.0	100.0
	Total	1771	97.8	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	40	2.2		
Total		1811	100.0		

49. How many Cubans have not tried to learn English

How many Cuban-Americans living in South Florida do you think there are who have never tried to learn English. Would you say there are many, some, only a few, or no Cubans here who have never tried to learn English?

Q49 49. How many Cubans have not tried to learn English

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 MANY	1015	56.0	59.8	59.8
	2 SOME	360	19.9	21.2	81.0

	3 ONLY A FEW	295	16.3	17.4	98.4
	4 NONE	28	1.5	1.6	100.0
	Total	1698	93.7	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	113	6.3		
Total		1811	100.0		

50. Speaking Spanish to get job

In general does the ability to speak Spanish make it easier or harder to get a job in South Florida, or doesn't it make any difference?

Q50 50. Speaking Spanish to get job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 EASIER	1187	65.5	69.9	69.9
	2 HARDER	308	17.0	18.2	88.1
	3 NO DIFFERENCE	202	11.1	11.9	100.0
	Total	1697	93.7	100.0	
Missing	4 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	114	6.3		
Total		1811	100.0		

51. Spanish in school: immersion or bilingual

For children who start in school and do not know how to speak English, there are two approaches. Some think that those children should start with most of their classes in Spanish, and then shift to English only when they learn it. Others think those children should start right away with almost all their classes in English. Which do you think is better: start in Spanish or start in English?

Q51 51. Spanish in school: immersion or bilingual

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 START IN SPANISH	439	24.3	26.0	26.0
	2 START IN ENGLISH	1250	69.0	74.0	100.0
	Total	1689	93.3	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	122	6.7		
Total		1811	100.0		

Group \$Q53 53. Why moved to Broward?
(Value tabulated = 1)

Dichotomy label	Name	Count	Pct of Responses	Pct of Cases
SAFER	Q53_1	19	6.5	14.7
BETTER SCHOOLS	Q53_2	9	3.0	6.7
BETTER COMMUTE/NEARER TO WORK	Q53_3	22	7.4	16.7
NICER PLACE TO LIVE	Q53_4	48	16.2	36.5
ABLE TO LIVE NEAR FRIENDS	Q53_5	6	2.1	4.8
ABLE TO LIVE NEAR RELATIVES	Q53_6	41	13.9	31.4
ABLE TO LIVE NEAR OTHER CUBAN-AMERICANS	Q53_7	1	.3	.6
OTHER, SPECIFY	Q53_8	19	6.4	14.3
DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	Q53_9	130	44.3	100.0
Total responses		294	100.0	225.8

1,681 missing cases; 130 valid cases

54. Gender

Now I have just a few questions for statistical purposes. We are almost done!
[INTERVIEWER RECORD GENDER, ASK ONLY IF UNSURE]

Q54 54. Gender

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 MALE	880	48.6	48.6	48.6
	2 FEMALE	931	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	1811	100.0	100.0	

55. Employed

How would you describe your present employment status? Are you employed full-time, part-time, temporarily out of work, retired, or something else?

Q55 55. Employed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 EMPLOYED FULL-TIME	826	45.6	45.8	45.8
	2 EMPLOYED PART-TIME	121	6.7	6.7	52.5
	3 TEMP OUT OF WORK	159	8.8	8.8	61.3
	4 RETIRED	430	23.7	23.8	85.1
	5 HOMEMAKER	93	5.1	5.2	90.3
	6 OTHER, SPECIFY	176	9.7	9.7	100.0

	Total	1804	99.6	100.0	
Missing	7 DON'T KNOW/NO RESPONSE	7	.4		
Total		1811	100.0		

57. Own your own business

Do you own your own business? [IF YES] What kind of business is it?

Q57 57. Own your own business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES, SPECIFY	188	10.4	18.5	18.5
	2 NO	827	45.7	81.5	100.0
	Total	1015	56.1	100.0	
Missing	System	796	43.9		
Total		1811	100.0		

58. Work for Cuban-owned enterprise

Do you work for a Cuban-owned enterprise? [IF YES] What kind of business is it?

Q58 58. Work for Cuban-owned enterprise

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES, SPECIFY	192	10.6	23.5	23.5
	2 NO	627	34.6	76.5	100.0
	Total	820	45.3	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	7	.4		
	System	984	54.3		
	Total	992	54.7		
Total		1811	100.0		

59. Active member of professional/civic organization

Are you an active member of a professional and/or civic organization?

Q59 59. Active member of professional/civic organization

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES	229	12.6	12.7	12.7
	2 NO	1579	87.2	87.3	100.0
	Total	1808	99.8	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	3	.2		
Total		1811	100.0		

Group \$Q60 60. Organization working on Cuba issues
(Value tabulated = 1)

Dichotomy label	Name	Count	Pct of Responses	Pct of Cases
VOLUNTEER	Q60_1	38	2.1	2.1
PAY DUES	Q60_2	9	.5	.5
FUND RAISING	Q60_3	6	.3	.3
OFFICER OR LEADER OF ORGANIZATION	Q60_4	2	.1	.1
OTHER, SPECIFY	Q60_5	27	1.5	1.5
NOT A MEMBER	Q60_6	1718	93.6	94.8
DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	Q60_7	36	2.0	2.0
		-----	-----	-----
	Total responses	1836	100.0	101.3

0 missing cases; 1,811 valid cases

61. Belongs to labor union?

Do you belong to a labor union?

Q61 61. Belongs to labor union?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES	63	3.5	3.5	3.5
	2 NO	1747	96.5	96.5	100.0
	Total	1810	99.9	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	1	.1		
Total		1811	100.0		

63. Cuban neighborhood

Where you live, are most of your neighbors Cuban, is it mixed Cuban and non-Cuban, or are most of your neighbors not Cuban?

Q63 63. Cuban neighborhood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 CUBAN	675	37.3	37.8	37.8
	2 MIXED CUBAN AND NON-CUBAN	852	47.0	47.7	85.6
	3 NOT CUBAN	258	14.2	14.4	100.0
	Total	1785	98.5	100.0	
Missing	4 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	27	1.5		
Total		1811	100.0		

64. Cuban co-workers

At your workplace, are most of your co-workers Cuban, is it mixed Cuban and non-Cuban, or are most of the workers not Cuban?

Q64 64. Cuban co-workers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 CUBAN	231	12.7	24.8	24.8
	2 MIXED CUBAN AND NON-CUBAN	531	29.3	57.0	81.7
	3 NOT CUBAN	170	9.4	18.3	100.0
	Total	932	51.4	100.0	
Missing	4 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	15	.8		
	System	865	47.7		
	Total	880	48.6		
Total		1811	100.0		

65. Marital status

What is your marital status?

Q65 65. Marital status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 MARRIED	1048	57.9	58.0	58.0
	2 SINGLE	346	19.1	19.1	77.1
	3 DIVORCED	226	12.5	12.5	89.6
	4 WIDOWED	188	10.4	10.4	100.0

	Total	1809	99.8	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	3	.2		
Total		1811	100.0		

66. Spouse Cuban

Is your spouse Cuban?

Q66 66. Spouse Cuban

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES	826	45.6	78.8	78.8
	2 NO	223	12.3	21.2	100.0
	Total	1048	57.9	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	0	.0		
	System	763	42.1		
	Total	763	42.1		
Total		1811	100.0		

67. Education

What is the highest grade of school you have completed?

Q67 67. Education

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 GRADE SCHOOL (1-8)	216	11.9	12.0	12.0
	2 SOME HIGH SCHOOL (9-11)	170	9.4	9.5	21.5
	3 HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	416	23.0	23.2	44.6
	4 SOME COLLEGE (INCLUDES ASSOCIATE DEGREE)	274	15.1	15.3	59.9
	5 TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL	108	5.9	6.0	65.9
	6 COLLEGE GRADUATE (FOUR YEAR DEGREE ONLY)	443	24.5	24.7	90.7
	7 COMPLETED GRADUATE DEGREE (MA, PHD, MD)	168	9.3	9.3	100.0
	Total	1794	99.0	100.0	
Missing	8 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	17	1.0		
Total		1811	100.0		

69. U.S. citizen

Are you a U.S. citizen?

Q69 69. U.S. citizen

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES	1231	68.0	68.0	68.0
	2 NO	580	32.0	32.0	100.0
	Total	1811	100.0	100.0	

70. Registered to vote

Are you registered to vote?

Q70 70. Registered to vote

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES	1113	61.4	90.4	90.4
	2 NO	118	6.5	9.6	100.0
	Total	1230	67.9	100.0	
Missing	3 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	1	.0		
	System	580	32.0		
	Total	581	32.1		
Total		1811	100.0		

71. Republican, Democrat, or Independent

Are you registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or with some other party?

Q71 71. Republican, Democrat, or Independent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 REPUBLICAN	726	40.1	68.5	68.5
	2 DEMOCRAT	187	10.3	17.6	86.1
	3 INDEPENDENT	137	7.6	12.9	99.0
	4 OTHER, SPECIFY	10	.6	1.0	100.0
	Total	1060	58.5	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	53	2.9		
	System	699	38.6		

	Total	752	41.5		
Total		1811	100.0		

72. 2004 Presidential Election

Thinking ahead to this year's presidential election, will you definitely vote for George W. Bush, will you probably vote for him, are you undecided, will you probably not vote for George W. Bush, or will you definitely not vote for him?

Q72 2004 presidential election

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 definitely for Bush	526	29.0	47.7	47.7
	2 probably for Bush	113	6.3	10.3	58.0
	3 undecided	277	15.3	25.2	83.2
	4 probably not for Bush	49	2.7	4.5	87.7
	5 definitely not for Bush	136	7.5	12.3	100.0
	Total	1102	60.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 did not respond	12	.6		
	6 not registered	118	6.5		
	7 not a US citizen	580	32.0		
	Total	710	39.2		
Total		1811	100.0		

73. Admin current policy toward Cuba

Over the past year has the Bush administration been doing a better job, about the same, or a worse job in dealing with Cuba than before?

Q73 73. Admin current policy toward Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 BETTER	483	26.7	31.1	31.1
	2 ABOUT THE SAME	854	47.2	55.1	86.2
	3 WORSE	214	11.8	13.8	100.0
	Total	1551	85.6	100.0	
Missing	4 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	260	14.4		
Total		1811	100.0		

74. Congressional delegation

There are four Cuban American Representatives in the U.S. Congress. On issues dealing with Cuba they all seem to be in agreement. How good a job are they doing in representing your views on Cuba policy in Washington? A very good job, a mostly good job, a mostly bad job, or a very bad job representing your views? [INTERVIEWER, READ NAMES ONLY IF ASKED. [Bob Menendez, Iliana Ros-Lehtinen, Lincoln Diaz-Balart and Mario Diaz Balart] IF RESPONSE IS MOSTLY OR VERY BAD, ASK: What is your reason for feeling this way?]

Q74 74. Congressional delegation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 VERY GOOD JOB	627	34.6	41.5	41.5
	2 MOSTLY GOOD JOB	662	36.6	43.8	85.3
	3 MOSTLY BAD JOB (ASK WHY)	141	7.8	9.3	94.6
	4 VERY BAD JOB (ASK WHY)	81	4.5	5.4	100.0
	Total	1512	83.4	100.0	
Missing	5 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	300	16.6		
Total		1811	100.0		

75. Ag trade with Cuba

Some U.S. companies have managed to establish limited business relations with Cuba to sell grain and other agricultural products. Should this kind of trade be expanded, kept the same or stopped

Q75 75. Ag trade with Cuba

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 EXPANDED	414	22.9	26.0	26.0
	2 KEPT THE SAME	361	19.9	22.6	48.6
	3 STOPPED	818	45.2	51.4	100.0
	Total	1593	88.0	100.0	
Missing	4 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	218	12.0		
Total		1811	100.0		

76. Race

What is your racial group - is it White, Black, Mulatto, Asian, or something else?

Q76 76. Race

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 WHITE	1675	92.5	93.6	93.6
	2 BLACK	18	1.0	1.0	94.6
	3 MULATTO	61	3.4	3.4	98.0
	4 ASIAN	2	.1	.1	98.1
	5 OTHER, SPECIFY	34	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	1791	98.8	100.0	
Missing	6 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	21	1.2		
Total		1811	100.0		

77. Total annual household income

Now, we don't want your exact income, but could you tell me if your total annual household income -- from all members of your household - before taxes is... [FOR EXAMPLE, IF RESPONDENT SAYS \$30,000, CHOOSE 2 INSTEAD OF 3; \$50,000, CHOOSE 3 INSTEAD OF 4]

Q77 77. Total annual household income

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 under \$20,000?	470	25.9	31.2	31.2
	2 \$20,000 - \$30,000?	276	15.2	18.3	49.6
	3 \$30,000 - \$50,000?	279	15.4	18.6	68.1
	4 \$50,000 - \$70,000?	184	10.2	12.2	80.4
	5 more than \$70,000?	295	16.3	19.6	100.0
	Total	1504	83.0	100.0	
Missing	6 DON'T KNOW / NO RESPONSE	307	17.0		
Total		1811	100.0		

78. Comments?

Do you have any comments you would like me to write down?

Q78 78. Comments?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES	424	23.4	23.4	23.4

	2 NO	1388	76.6	76.6	100.0
	Total	1811	100.0	100.0	

79. Consent to be Contacted

As I said at the beginning, this interview is confidential. However, reporters and researchers sometimes want to call people who were interviewed to talk about their views. If this happens, would you be willing to let a reporter or researcher call you?

Q79 79. Consent to be Contacted

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YES	815	45.0	45.0	45.0
	2 NO	996	55.0	55.0	100.0
	Total	1811	100.0	100.0	